

have had had

[hæv] [hæd] [hæd]

I **have** a cat.
I **had** a cat one year ago.
I've **had** a fat red cat for 3 years.

be was/were been

[bi:] [wɒz/wə:] [bi:n]

I **am** here every day.
I **was** here yesterday.
I have already **been** here.

say said said

[sei] [sed] [sed]

I **say** good morning to you every day.
I **said** good morning to you yesterday.
I've already **said** good morning to you.

do did done

[du:] [did] [dʌn]

I **do** it every day.
I **did** it yesterday.
I've already **done** it.

get got got/gotten

[get] [gɒt] [gɒt / gɒtn]

I **get** letters every day.
I **got** a letter yesterday.
I've already **gotten** a letter.

go went gone

[gou] [went] [gɒn, am. gʌn]

I **go** home every day.
He **went** home yesterday at 5.
He has already **gone** out.

see saw seen

[si:] [sɔ:] [si:n]

I **see** her every day.
I **saw** him yesterday.
I've just **seen** him.

know knew known

[nou] [nju] [noun]

I **know** him well.
I **knew** him well.
I've **known** him for 5 years.

think thought thought

[θɪŋk] [θɔ:t] [θɔ:t]

He **thinks** about her every day.
He **thought** about her yesterday.
He's just **thought** about her.

come came come

[kʌm] [keɪm] [kʌm]

I **come** home late every day.
I **came** home at 5 yesterday.
I've just **come** home.

make made made

[meɪk] [meɪd] [meɪd]

She **makes** lunch every day.
She **made** lunch yesterday.
She's already **made** lunch.

take took taken

[teɪk] [tu:k] [teɪkɪn]

I **take** a vacation every year.
I **took** a vacation one month ago.
I've already **taken** a vacation.

tell told told

[tel] [təʊld] [təʊld]

I always **tell** her the truth.
I **told** her the truth yesterday.
She has already **told** me the truth.

give gave given

[gɪv] [geɪv] [gɪvɪn]

I always **give** her books.
I **gave** her a book yesterday.
I've already **given** her a book.

find found found

[faɪnd] [faʊnd] [faʊnd]

He **finds** her books everywhere.
He **found** her book yesterday.
He's already **found** her book.

stand stood stood

[stænd] [stʊd] [stʊd]

I **stand** in a long line every day.
I **stood** in a long line yesterday.
I've already **stood** in a long line.

leave left left

[li:v] [left] [left]

I **leave** my key on the table every day.
I **left** my key on the table yesterday.
I've already **left** my key on the table.

hear heard heard

[hiə] [hə:d] [hə:d]

I usually **hear** him well.
I **heard** him well yesterday.
I've already **heard** from him.

let let let

[let] [let] [let]

I always **let** him know about my plans.
I **let** him know about them yesterday.
I've already **let** him know.

sit sat sat

[sit] [sæt] [sæt]

I **sit** here every day.
I **sat** here yesterday.
I've **sat** here 3 times.

hold held held

[hould] [held] [held]

She always **holds** me by the hand.
She **held** me by my hand yesterday.
She's **held** my hand for an hour.

feel felt felt

[fi:l] [felt] [felt]

She **feels** good every day.
She **felt** good yesterday.
She's already **felt** it.

light lit lit

[lait] [lit] [lit]

She **lights** the fire every day.
She **lit** the fire yesterday.
She's already **lit** the fire.

run ran run

[rʌn] [ræn] [rʌn]

He **runs** fast every day.
He **ran** fast yesterday.
He's already **run** it twice.

cut cut cut

[kʌt] [kʌt] [kʌt]

She always **cuts** her own hair.
I **cut** my finger yesterday.
I've just **cut** my finger.

put put put

[put] [put] [put]

He always **puts** his books here.
He **put** his book here yesterday.
He's already **put** his book here.

keep kept kept

[ki:p] [kept] [kept]

He always **keeps** it in the box.
He **kept** it in the box yesterday.
He's **kept** it for 4 years.

mean meant meant

[mi:n] [ment] [ment]

I always **mean** what I say.
I **meant** that yesterday.
I've already **meant** that.

fall fell fallen

[fɔ:l] [fel] [fɔ:ln]

Children **fall** often.
I **fell** yesterday.
I've just **fallen**.

begin began begun

[bɪɡɪn] [bɪɡæn] [bɪɡʌn]

I always **begin** at 5 o'clock.
I **began** at 3 yesterday.
I've just **begun**.

shake shook shaken

[ʃeɪk] [ʃʊk] [ʃeɪkn]

He always **shakes** her hand.
He **shook** her hand yesterday.
He's already **shaken** her hand.

show showed shown

[ʃəʊ] [ʃəʊd] [ʃəʊn]

I **show** this every day.
I **showed** that yesterday.
I've just **shown** this.

meet met met

[mi:t] [met] [met]

He **meets** me every day.
He **met** him yesterday.
I've just **met** him.

break broke broken

[breɪk] [brəʊk] [brəʊkn]

He **breaks** things every day.
He **broke** a vase yesterday.
He's already **broken** a vase.

win won won

[wɪn] [wɒn] [wɒn]

She always **wins**.
She **won** a prize yesterday.
She's just **won** a prize.

speak spoke spoken

[spi:k] [spəʊk] [spəʊkn]

He **speaks** good English.
He **spoke** good English 5 years ago.
He's already **spoken** to his mother.

beat beat beaten

[bi:t] [bi:t] [bi:tn]

He always **beats** everybody.
He **beat** him yesterday.
He's already **beaten** him.

build built built

[bɪld] [bɪlt] [bɪlt]

He **builds** houses every day.
He **built** a house a year ago.
He's already **built** a house.

bring brought brought

[brɪŋ] [brɔ:t] [brɔ:t]

I **bring** him books every day.
I **brought** him books yesterday.
I've already **brought** him books.

drive drove driven

[draɪv] [draʊv] [draɪvn]

I **drive** him home every day.
I **drove** him home yesterday.
I've just **driven** him home.

read read read

[ri:d] [red] [red]

He always **reads** a lot.
He **read** a lot yesterday.
He's already **read** this book.

set set set

[set] [set] [set]

I **set** my clock at 7 every day.
I **set** my clock at 7 yesterday.
I've already **set** my clock at 7.

catch caught caught

[kætʃ] [kɔ:t] [kɔ:t]

I **catch** a taxi every day.
I **caught** a taxi yesterday.
I've just **caught** a taxi.

shoot shot shot

[ʃu:t] [ʃɒt] [ʃɒt]

I **shoot** every day.
I **shot** yesterday.
I've already **shot** an animal.

lose lost lost

[lu:z] [lɒst] [lɒst]

He **loses** things every day.
He **lost** his key yesterday.
He's already **lost** his key.

**understand understood
understood**

[ʌndə'stænd] [ʌndə'stud]
[ʌndə'stud]

I always **understand** him well.
I **understood** him well yesterday.
I've **understood** him.

rise rose risen

[raɪz] [rouz] [rɪzn]

The sun **rises** every day.
The sun **rose** at 6 yesterday.
The sun has already **risen**.

lie lay lain

[laɪ] [leɪ] [leɪn]

He **lies** on the sofa every day.
He **lay** on the sofa yesterday.
He's **lain** on the sofa all day.

hit hit hit

[hit] [hit] [hit]

I always **hit** my leg on the door.
I **hit** her yesterday.
I've already **hit** herf.

wear wore worn

[weə] [wɔ:] [wɔ:n]

I **wear** gloves every day.
I **wore** gloves yesterday.
I've already **worn** these gloves.

drink drank drunk

[drɪŋk] [dræŋk] [drʌŋk]

He **drinks** water every day.
I **drank** a cup of water yesterday.
I've just **drunk** 3 cups of water.

hang hung hung

[hæŋ] [hʌŋ] [hʌŋ]

I **hang** my hat there.
I **hung** my hat there yesterday.
I've just **hung** my hat.

lead led led

[li:d] [led] [led]

He often **leads** the project.
He **led** the project 3 years ago.
He's already **led** the project 3 times.

throw threw thrown

[θrou] [θru:] [θroun]

She **throws** a ball every day.
She **threw** me a ball yesterday.
She's already **thrown** me a ball.

sleep slept slept

[sli:p] [slept] [slept]

He **sleeps** a lot every day.
He **slept** a lot yesterday.
He's already **slept**.

become became become

[bɪkʌm] [bɪkeɪm] [bɪkʌm]

I often **become** the boss.
I **became** the boss yesterday.
I've already **become** the boss.

pay paid paid

[peɪ] [peɪd] [peɪd]

I always **pay** my bills in time.
I **paid** my bills yesterday.
I've already **paid** my bills.

send sent sent

[send] [sent] [sent]

I **send** her letters every day.
I **sent** her a letter yesterday.
I've already **sent** her a letter.

draw drew drawn

[drɔː] [druː] [drɔːn]

I **draw** pictures every day.
I **drew** a picture yesterday.
I've already **drawn** it.

fly flew flown

[flaɪ] [fluː] [flaʊn]

I **fly** to London every month.
I **flew** to London yesterday.
I've already **flown** to London.

fight fought fought

[faɪt] [fɔːt] [fɔːt]

We **fight** every day.
We **fought** yesterday.
We've already **fought** 3 times.

ring rang rung

[rɪŋ] [ræŋ] [rʌŋ]

He **rings** the bell every day.
He **rang** the bell yesterday.
He's already **rung** the bell.

tear tore torn

[tɛə] [tɔː] [tɔːn]

My cat **tears** my couch every day.
He **tore** it yesterday.
He's already **torn** it.

eat ate eaten

[iːt] [eɪt] [iːtɪn]

I **eat** every day.
I **ate** yesterday.
I've already **eaten**.

blow blew blown

[blou] [blu:] [bloun]

The wind **blows** every day.
The wind **blew** hard yesterday.
It's already **blown**.

shut shut shut

[ʃʌt] [ʃʌt] [ʃʌt]

I **shut** the door every day.
I **shut** the door yesterday.
I've already **shut** the door.

forget forgot forgotten

[fə'get] [fə'gɒt] [fə'gɒtn]

I always **forget** my books.
I **forgot** my book yesterday.
I've already **forgotten** my book.

write wrote written

[raɪt] [raʊt] [rɪtn]

I **write** letters every day.
I **wrote** you a letter yesterday.
I've already **written** you a letter.

burn burnt burnt

[bɜ:n] [bɜ:nt] [bɜ:nt]

Wood **burns** well.
He **burnt** some wood yesterday.
He's already **burnt** a lot of wood.

grow grew grown

[grou] [gru:] [groun]

She often **grows** trees.
She **grew** a tree a year ago.
She's already **grown** a tree.

hide hid hidden

[haɪd] [hɪd] [hɪdn]

She always **hides** everything.
She **hid** it yesterday.
She's already **hidden** it.

lay laid laid

[leɪ] [leɪd] [leɪd]

She often **lays** things on the table.
She **laid** a book on the table yesterday.
She's already **laid** it on the table.

slide slid slid

[slaid] [slɪd] [slɪd]

They **slide** well.
They **slid** well yesterday.
I've already **slid** down the mountain.

deal dealt dealt

[di:l] [delt] [delt]

I **deal** with this every day.
I **dealt** with that yesterday.
I've already **dealt** with this.

hurt hurt hurt

[hɜ:t] [hɜ:t] [hɜ:t]

It always **hurts** me.
It **hurt** me yesterday.
It's already **hurt** me.

swing swung swung

[swɪŋ] [swʌŋ] [swʌŋ]

It **swings** from right to left.
It **swung** from right to left yesterday.
It's already **swung**.

ride rode ridden

[raɪd] [roud] [rɪdn]

He **rides** a bicycle to work every day.
He **rode** to work yesterday.
He's already **ridden** there twice.

buy bought bought

[baɪ] [bɔ:t] [bɔ:t]

I **buy** it every day.
I **bought** it yesterday.
I've already **bought** it.

dream dreamt dreamt

[dri:m] [dremt] [dremt]

He **dreams** every day.
He **dreamt** yesterday.
He's already **dreamt** about it.

learn learnt learnt

[lɜ:n] [lɜ:nt] [lɜ:nt]

I **learn** it every day.
I **learnt** it yesterday.
I've already **learnt** it.

smell smelt smelt

[smel] [smelt] [smelt]

It always **smells** good.
Dinner **smelt** good yesterday.
I've just **smelt** something.

freeze froze frozen

[fri:z] [frouz] [frouzn]

Cold weather **freezes** water into ice.
The water **froze** to ice yesterday.
The water has already **frozen**.

strike struck struck

[straɪk] [strʌk] [strʌk]

The clock **strikes** 12 every day.
It **struck** 12 yesterday.
It's already **struck** 12.

spend spent spent

[spend] [spent] [spent]

She **spends** a lot of money every day.
She **spent** a lot of money yesterday.
She's already **spent** a lot of money.

wake woke woken

[weɪk] [wouk] [woukn]

I **wake** her (up) at 7 every day.
I **woke** her (up) at 7 yesterday.
I've already **woken** her (up).

bear bore borne

[bɛə] [bɔ:] [bɔ:n]

She regularly **bears** a heavy bag.
She **bore** it yesterday.
She's already **borne** a baby.

sing sang sung

[sɪŋ] [sæŋ] [sʌŋ]

She **sings** songs every day.
She **sang** a song yesterday.
She's just **sung** a song.

bend bent bent

[bend] [bent] [bent]

He **bends** it every day.
He **bent** it yesterday.
He's already **bent** it.

sell **sold** **sold**
[seɪ] [soʊld] [soʊld]

He **sells** books every day.
He **sold** 5 books yesterday.
He's already **sold** a lot of books.

sink **sank** **sunk**
[sɪŋk] [sæŋk] [sʌŋk]

Metal **sinks** fast.
The boat **sank** yesterday.
My watch has just **sunk**!

steal **stole** **stolen**
[sti:l] [stouɫ] [stouɫn]

He **steals** books every day.
He **stole** a book yesterday.
He's just **stolen** my book!

bite **bit** **bitten**
[baɪt] [bɪt] [bɪtn]

He **bites** me every day.
He **bit** me yesterday.
He's already **bitten** me.

sweep **swept** **swept**
[swi:p] [swept] [swept]

I **sweep** my room every day.
I **swept** it yesterday.
He's already **swept** it.

dig **dug** **dug**
[dɪg] [dʌg] [dʌg]

I **dig** holes every day.
I **dug** a hole yesterday.
I've already **dug** a hole.

feed **fed** **fed**
[fi:d] [fed] [fed]

I **feed** my cat every day.
I **fed** my cat yesterday.
I've just **fed** my cat.

bet **bet** **bet**
[bet] [bet] [bet]

I often **bet** on horses.
I **bet** on a grey horse yesterday.
I've already **bet** on it.

choose chose chosen

[tʃu:z] [tʃouz] [tʃouzn]

He **chooses** books every day.
He **chose** a book yesterday.
He's already **chosen** a book.

teach taught taught

[ti:tʃ] [tɔ:t] [tɔ:t]

She **teaches** me every day.
She **taught** me yesterday.
She's already **taught** me.

swear swore sworn

[swɛə] [swɔ:] [swɔ:n]

He **swears** every day.
He **swore** yesterday.
He's already **sworn** about it.

shine shone shone

[ʃaɪn] [ʃɔn] [ʃɔn]

The sun **shines** every day.
The sun **shone** yesterday.
It's already **shone** for 3 hours.

cast cast cast

[kɑ:st] [kɑ:st] [kɑ:st]

He **casts** toys every day.
He **cast** toys yesterday.
He's already **cast** toys today.

swim swam swum

[swɪm] [swæm] [swʌm]

I **swim** every day.
I **swam** yesterday.
I've already **swum** today.

spit spat spat

[spɪt] [spæt] [spæt]

He always **spits** on the floor.
He **spat** on the floor yesterday.
He's just **spat** on the floor.

split split split

[splɪt] [splɪt] [splɪt]

We **split** the rent every month.
We **split** the bill yesterday.
We've just **split** the bill.

stride strode stridden

[staid] [stroud] [strɪdn]

He always **strides**.
He **strode** yesterday.
He's already **strode** 3 km.

spill spilt spilt

[spɪl] [spɪlt] [spɪlt]

She always **spills** water.
She **spilt** water yesterday.
She's already **spilt** it.

upset upset upset

[ʌp'set] [ʌp'set] [ʌp'set]

It **upsets** me badly.
It **upset** me yesterday.
It 's already **upset** me.

cost cost cost

[kɒst] [kɒst] [kɒst]

It **costs** a lot.
It **cost** a lot yesterday.
It's already **cost** me a lot.

seek sought sought

[si:k] [sɔ:t] [sɔ:t]

He **seeks** her every day.
She **sought** him yesterday.
She's already **sought** him.

bleed bled bled

[bli:d] [bled] [bled]

My arm **bleeds** every day.
My arm **bled** yesterday.
It's **bled** for 2 hours.

swell swelled swollen

[swel] [sweld] [swouln]

It **swells** every day.
It **swelled** yesterday.
It's already **swollen**.

creep crept crept

[kri:p] [krep] [krep]

Ants **creep** towards the sugar.
An ant **crept** towards the sugar.
He's already **crept** there.

forgive forgave forgiven

[fə'gɪv] [fə'geɪv] [fə'gɪvɪn]

He always **forgives** me.
He **forgave** me yesterday.
He's already **forgiven** me everything.

cling clung clung

[klɪŋ] [klʌŋ] [klʌŋ]

It **clings** to the floor.
It **clung** to the floor yesterday.
It's already **clung** to the floor.

flee fled fled

[fli:] [fled] [fled]

He always **flees** from school.
He **fled** from school yesterday.
He's already **fled** to home.

spell spelt spelt

[spel] [spelt] [spelt]

I **spell** words well.
I **spelt** words well one year ago.
I've already **spelt** this word.

weep wept wept

[wi:p] [wept] [wept]

She **weeps** every day.
She **wept** yesterday.
She's already **wept** today.

grind ground ground

[graɪnd] [graʊnd] [graʊnd]

We **grind** the flour every day.
We **ground** the flour yesterday.
We've already **ground** the flour.

sting stung stung

[stɪŋ] [stʌŋ] [stʌŋ]

This bee always **stings** my hand.
It **stung** me yesterday.
It's already **stung** me.

bind bound bound

[baɪnd] [baʊnd] [baʊnd]

She always **binds** him.
She **bound** him yesterday.
She's already **bound** him.